



Committee: Directly to Council
Committee Review: N/A
Staff: Christine Wellons, Chief Legislative Attorney
Purpose: To receive testimony/final action - vote expected

AGENDA ITEMS #6 and
#14A
April 1, 2025
Public Hearing/Action

SUBJECTS

Expedited Bill 9-25, Technical Corrections

Lead Sponsor: Council President

EXPECTED ATTENDEES

Public speakers

COUNCIL DECISION POINTS & COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATION

- Roll call vote on whether to enact Expedited Bill 9-25

DESCRIPTION/ISSUE

Expedited Bill 9-25 would correct technical, typographical, grammatical, reference, drafting, and codification errors in, and make stylistic, clarifying, and conforming amendments to, various provisions of County law.

SUMMARY OF KEY DISCUSSION POINTS

- The Council enacts a technical corrections bill once every few years to correct errors in legislative drafting or codification.
- Amendment: Staff requests the following amendment to the expedited bill.

Insert the following after Line 100.

8-14D. Comprehensive Building Decarbonization.

* * *

(b) *Standards.* The County Executive must issue Method (1) regulations to establish all-electric building standards for all new construction as part of the building code.

(1) The regulations must include a code modification process. A code modification must only be granted if the resulting building is carbon-neutral or net-zero.

(2) The regulations may include additional exemptions not listed in section 8-14D(c) if all-electric building standards cannot be applied to the system or ~~[[use]]~~ used due to practical difficulty or undue hardship.

* * *

This report contains:

Expedited Bill 9-25	© 1
Economic Impact Statement	© 22
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Expedited Bill No. 9-25
Concerning: Technical Corrections
Revised: 3/11/2025 Draft No. 1
Introduced: March 18, 2025
Expires: December 7, 2026
Enacted: _____
Executive: _____
Effective: _____
Sunset Date: None
Ch. _____, Laws of Mont. Co. _____

COUNTY COUNCIL FOR MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MARYLAND

Lead Sponsor: Council President

AN EXPEDITED ACT to correct technical, typographical, grammatical, reference, drafting, and codification errors in, and make stylistic, clarifying, and conforming amendments to, various provisions of County law.

By amending

Montgomery County Code
Chapter 1A, Structure of County Government
Sections 1A-102 and 1A-105

Chapter 10B, Common Ownership Communities
Section 10B-17

Chapter 11, Consumer Protection
Section 11-4C

Chapter 11B, Contracts and Procurement
Section 11B-66A

Chapter 17, Electricity
Section 17-13

Chapter 18A, Environmental Sustainability
Sections 18A-45 and 18A-49

Chapter 20, Finance
Sections 20-75A, 20-76G and 20-76H

Chapter 24, Health and Sanitation

Sections 24-71, 24-83

Chapter 27, Human Rights and Civil Liberties
Section 27-15A

Chapter 29, Landlord-Tenant Relations
Article VI
Sections 29-56 and 29-58

Chapter 32, Offenses-Victim Advocate
Section 32-19D

Chapter 33, Personnel and Human Resources
Section 33-42

Chapter 35, Police
Sections 35-6 and 35-24

Chapter 48, Solid Waste
Article IX
Section 48-65

Chapter 49, Streets and Roads
Sections 49-9, 49-10, 49-26, 49-31, 49-32, and 49-51

Chapter 52, Taxation
Article IX
Sections 52-41, 52-78, 52-112, and 52-113

Boldface	<i>Heading or defined term.</i>
<u>Underlining</u>	<i>Added to existing law by original bill.</i>
[Single boldface brackets]	<i>Deleted from existing law by original bill.</i>
<u>Double underlining</u>	<i>Added by amendment.</i>
[[Double boldface brackets]]	<i>Deleted from existing law or the bill by amendment.</i>
* * *	<i>Existing law unaffected by bill.</i>

The County Council for Montgomery County, Maryland approves the following Act:

Sec. 1. Sections 1A-102, 1A-105, 10B-17, 11-4C, 11B-66A, 17-13, 18A-45, 18A-49, 20-75A, 20-76G1 20-76H, 24-71, 24-83, 27-15A, 29-56, 29-58, 32-19D, 33-42, 35-6, 35-24, 48-65, 49-9, 49-10, 49-26, 49-31, 49-32, 49-51, 52-41, 52-78, 52-112, and 52-113 are amended as follows:

1A-102. Process for appointing and confirming officials.

(a) *Chief Administrative Officer, County Attorney, heads of departments and principal offices, and other non-merit positions in the Executive Branch[:].*

* * *

(5) If the Council does not act on confirmation of an appointment within 60 days, the Council may no longer vote on that appointment. Within 90 days after the end of the sixty-day period, the County Executive should either:

(A) [Resubmit] resubmit the appointment; or

(B) [Submit] submit a new appointment.

* * *

1A-105. Acting officials.

(a) *Scope.* This Section applies to acting:

(1) County Executives;

(2) Chief Administrative Officers;

(3) [Heads] heads of departments and principal offices;

(4) [Holders] holders of any other position in the Executive Branch designated by law as a non-merit position; and

(5) Executive Directors of the Office of the County Council.

* * *

(d) *Acting County Executive.*

(1) [List of Successors] List of successors.

[a.] (A) The County Executive should maintain a list of successors naming employees of the Executive Branch who may serve as acting County Executive. The list should contain at least 2 names and must describe the order of succession.

[b.] (B) In order to be effective, the County Executive must file these names with the Council and publish them in the Montgomery County Register as soon as reasonably possible.

(2) [Vacancy] Vacancy.

[a.] (A) There is a vacancy in the position of County Executive if the County Executive:

[1.] (i) [Dies] dies;

[2.] (ii) [Resigns] resigns;

[3.] (iii) [Becomes] becomes disqualified under Section 203 of the Charter or State law; or

[4.] (iv) [Is] is removed under Section 206 of the Charter or State law.

[b.] (B) If there is a vacancy in the position of County Executive, the Chief Administrative Officer is acting County Executive.

[c.] (C) If the Chief Administrative Officer is unavailable, the acting County Executive is the person designated by the list of successors.

(3) [Temporary Absence or Disability] Temporary absence or disability.

[a.] (A) The County Executive may name in writing someone in the Executive Branch who is the acting County Executive while the County Executive is temporarily absent or disabled.

[b.] (B) If the County Executive has not named someone in writing, the acting County Executive is the person designated by the list of successors.

[c.] (C) If all designated successors are unavailable, the Chief Administrative Officer is the acting County Executive.

(e) *Acting Chief Administrative Officer, heads of departments and principal offices, and other non-merit positions in the Executive Branch.*

(1) The County Executive may name an acting Chief Administrative Officer, head of a department or principal office, or any other position in the Executive Branch designated by law as a non-merit position, if:

[a.] (A) [A] a position is vacant; or

[b.] (B) [The] the incumbent is temporarily absent or disabled.

(2) The Chief Administrative Officer, heads of departments and principal offices may name their own acting successors who will serve if:

[a.] (A) [The] the County Executive has not named someone; and

[b.] (B) [The] the incumbent is temporarily absent or disabled.

(3) The head of the department or principal office names the acting successor for any department or office employee holding a position designated by law as a non-merit position if:

[a.] (A) the County Executive has not named someone; and

[b.] (B) the incumbent is temporarily absent or disabled.

(4) Except as provided for in paragraph (e)(5), if a department or principal office does not have a permanent or acting Director, the Chief Administrative Officer directly supervises the Department or principal office.

(5) The following limitations apply to acting Directors.

[a.] (A) An acting Chief Administrative Officer, acting head of a department or principal office, and an acting holder of any other position in the Executive Branch designated by law as a non-merit position, must be a County employee when named.

[b.] (B) An acting Director of the Department of Finance must be an employee of the Department.

[c.] (C) An acting County Attorney must be licensed to practice law in Maryland.

* * *

10B-17. Voting procedures.

* * *

(f) *Counting votes.* Until the time for voting closes, an association must not open or count election ballots, absentee ballots or directed proxies, and must keep all such documents in a sealed container which must not be opened or counted until the election. If an election is conducted electronically, the votes must not be disclosed or counted by anyone

until the election. The individuals counting absentee ballots or directed proxies must [insure] ensure that the individual who has been directed to cast the proxy vote was in fact in attendance at the meeting.

* * *

11-4C. Gasoline Stations – Accurate Signage Required.

(a) For purposes of this section, the following terms have the meanings indicated.

(1) *Business Regulation Article* means the Business Regulation Article of the Maryland Code, as amended.

* * *

(b) A gasoline station must:

(1) comply with Section 10-315 of the Business Regulation Article; and

(2) if the gas station posts a sign under Section [10-315(e)] 10-315 of the Business Regulation Article, include within the sign additional pricing information required under subsection (c) of this Section.

(c) A sign posted by a gas station under Section [10-315(e)(2)] 10-315 of the Business Regulation Article must include the credit price.

(d) If the lowest price under the Business Regulation Article and the credit price are the same, subsection (c) does not apply.

(e) *Alternative method of compliance - subject to sunset.*

(1) This subsection must sunset and must have no further effect 7 years after this Section takes effect.

(2) Notwithstanding any other provision of this Section, a gas station may satisfy the requirements of subsections (b) and (c) of this Section if it posts, on a sign visible to motorists and separate from

the sign required under Section [10-315(e)] 10-315 of the Business Regulation Article, the credit price.

- (3) If a gas station posts the credit price under paragraph (2) of this subsection, the letters and numerals on the separate sign must appear in the same size and font as those used on the sign posted under Section [10-315(e)] 10-315 of the Business Regulation Article.

11B-66A. Local Small Business Reserve Program – Veteran-Owned Preference Points.

* * *

- (d) *Application of Preference Points to competitive sealed proposals.* For any [Request] request for proposals issued under Section 11B-10 that has been designated for a Local Small Business Reserve, the Director must include an evaluation factor awarding additional points for a proposal from a Veteran-Owned Local Small Business worth five percent of the total available points.

* * *

17-13. License required.

- (a) Except as provided in subsection [(c)] (b), no person may engage in the business of providing electrical services for compensation in the County unless properly licensed by the State Board of Electricians.[.]

* * *

18A-45. Definitions.

In this Article, the following words have the meanings indicated:

* * *

Green Bank means the Green Bank that the County has designated to promote and support investment in climate change mitigation and adaptation

activities in the County, including clean energy technologies; resiliency, sustainability, and climate adaptive projects; and other related risk reduction activities.[.]

* * *

18A-49. Work program; staff; support from County Government.

* * *

(e) Funding sources for the Green Bank may include:

* * *

(2) County funds, including a portion of the fuel-energy tax revenue received by the County, provided that any funds given to the Green Bank under Chapter 52, Sec. 52-14 must only be used to promote the investment in clean energy technologies and to provide financing for clean energy technologies, including renewable energy and energy efficiency projects and must not be used for resiliency activities;

* * *

20-75A. Equity investments.

(a) Subject to Section 20-75, the County may make [and] an equity investment through the Economic Development Fund in a company that is located in the County or that agrees to relocate its business to the County.

* * *

20-76G. Make Office Vacancy Extinct (MOVE) - [grant] Grant program.

* * *

(c) *Eligibility.* An applicant is eligible to receive a MOVE grant, if the Director finds, based upon information submitted by the applicant that:

- (1) the applicant is the owner of either a new business in the County; an existing business located in the County seeking to expand its office space within the County; or an existing business located outside the County seeking to relocate to the County[.];

* * *

20-76H. Remedies for [fraudulent applications] Fraudulent Applications or [misuse] Misuse of [funds] Funds.

* * *

24-71. Definitions and Policy Statement.

* * *

- (a) *Definitions.* The following terms have the meanings indicated.

* * *

Intellectual and developmental disabilities or *IDD* means a severe, chronic disability of an individual that:

* * *

- (5) results in the substantial functional limitations in 3 or more of the following areas of major life activity:

* * *

(E) self-direction;

(F) capacity for independent living; and

(G) [self-direction; and]

[(H)] economic self-sufficiency.

* * *

24-83. Role of the department.

The Department must:

- [(1)] (a) provide the staff support, including administrative and

programmatic support, necessary for the Commission to perform its duties; and

[(2)] (b) monitor and administer the grants awarded under Section 24-81.

* * *

27-15A. Fair criminal history and credit screenings in rental housing.

* * *

(o) *Annual reporting.* By October 1 of each year, the Director of Office of Human Rights, must coordinate with the Director of Department of Housing and Community Affairs, to provide an annual report to the County Council that includes disaggregated data on the following:

(1) the number of complaints received by the Office of Human Rights regarding the denial of a rental [applications] application by a housing provider;

* * *

**ARTICLE VI. CENTRAL DATA COLLECTION, RENT GUIDELINES,
[and] AND RENT STABILIZATION.**

29-56. Rent stabilization – definitions.

Definitions. In Sections 29-56 through [29-61] 29-62, the following terms have the meanings indicated:

* * *

29-58. Rent increases – in general; vacant units; and limited surcharges for capital improvements.

* * *

(c) *Rent increase – vacant unit.* Subject to Method (2) regulations, the Director must [issue regulations to] determine the allowable annual rent increase for a regulated unit [previously vacant] that returns to the market for rent after being vacant[:]

[(1)] for more than 12 months[;]

[(2)] with no active lease, either by a written or oral agreement[; and]

[(3)] the unit returns to the market for rent].

* * *

32-19D. Hookah lounge, vape shop, and tobacco shop - hours of operation.

* * *

(f) *Enforcement.*

(1) The Executive may, under Method (2), adopt regulations to designate an agency or department for the implementation, administration, and enforcement of this Chapter.

* * *

33-42. Amount of pension at normal retirement date or early retirement date.

* * *

(b) *Amount of pension at normal retirement date.*

* * *

(2) Pension amount for an Integrated Retirement Plan member.

* * *

(D) For a Group F member in the integrated retirement plan who retires on a normal retirement, the annual pension must be computed as follows:

* * *

(ii) From the month the member reaches the maximum Social Security retirement benefit age: 1.65 percent of average final earnings up to the maximum of 36 years, including sick leave credits, up to the Social Security maximum covered compensation in effect on the date of retirement,

plus 2.4 percent of average final earnings above the Social Security maximum covered compensation in effect on the date of retirement, multiplied by years of credited service up to a maximum of 36 years, including sick leave credits. Years of credited service of less than one full year must be prorated. The County must increase this initial amount by the cost-of-living adjustments provided under Section 33-44(c) for the period from the member's date of retirement to the month in which the member reaches the maximum Social Security retirement benefit age. Effective January 1, 2025, the multiplier will increase to 1.8 percent of average final earnings up to a maximum of 25 years, and 1.65 percent of average final earnings for more than 25 years to a maximum of 34 years, including sick leave credit, up to the Social Security maximum covered compensation in effect on the date of retirement, plus 2.6 percent of average final earnings above the Social Security maximum covered compensation in effect on the date of retirement multiplied by years of credited service ~~[from]~~ up to 25 years, and 2.4 percent of average final earnings above the Social Security maximum covered compensation in effect on the date of retirement multiplied by years of credited service from 25 years to a maximum 34 years,

including sick leave credits.

* * *

35-6. Advisory Commission on Policing.

* * *

(c) *Composition and terms of members.*

* * *

(3) Of the public members:

(A) one member, known as the youth member, must be 25 years of age or younger at the time of appointment;[;]

* * *

35-24. Police Accountability Board.

* * *

(e) *Meetings, budget, and compensation for members.*

* * *

(3) The Board member designated to serve on the Administrative Charging Committee must serve on the Board without compensation except for the reimbursement of expenses incurred in attending meetings or carrying out other duties, including travel and dependent care costs at rates established by the County, subject to appropriation. Except for the Board member designated to serve on the Administrative [Charing] Charging Committee, the annual salary for the Chair is \$16,000 and the annual salary for each other Board member is \$10,000. The salary for each member must be adjusted on the first Monday in December by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) for the Washington-Arlington-Alexandria Core Based Statistical Area (CBSA), as published by the United

States Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, or a
successor index.

* * *

**ARTICLE IX. [Plastic Carryout Bag Reduction] PLASTIC CARRYOUT
BAG REDUCTION.**

48-65. Short Title.

This Article may be known and cited as the “Bring Your Own Bag[.] Act”.

**49-9. Removal of items that obstruct the vision of motorists on public highways
or interfere with the use of public rights-of-way.**

(a) *Notice to owner of property.* If the Director of Transportation finds that any tree, bush, vine, undergrowth, or other obstruction, except a building or similar structure affixed to the ground, on private property poses a threat to public safety by obstructing the vision of operators of vehicles traveling on any public road, interfering with the public rights-of-way as a traffic hazard, limiting access by Fire and Rescue Service vehicles, or restricting the use by pedestrians or bicyclists of the public rights-of-way, the Director promptly must serve on the owner, agent, lessee or any other person supervising the property a written notice that:

* * *

49-10. Obstruction of public rights-of-way.

Except as provided in Section 49-11, in the public right-of-way, a person must not:

* * *

(c) allow the erection or placement of any structure, fence, post, rock, or other object, except:

* * *

(3) street trees placed and maintained under Section [49-33(j)] 49-

33(i);

(4) ground cover placed and maintained under Section [49-33(k)] 49-

33(j);

* * *

49-26. Definitions.

In this Chapter, except where specified otherwise, the following words and phrases have the meanings indicated:

* * *

Construction and *constructed* include “reconstruction” and “reconstructed” but not “maintenance,” and include grading, installation of drainage structures, paving, curbs and gutters, curb returns, sidewalks and other areas intended for pedestrian access,[,] bikeways, driveway entrances, guardrails, retaining walls, sodding, and planting.

* * *

49-31. Classification of roads.

(a) In this Article and the regulations adopted under it, County area types are as follows until subsequently designated by functional plans, master plans, or sector plans:

* * *

(2) A *town center* area consists of areas with moderate to high development intensity. These areas are:

* * *

(G) Germantown Town Center urban area;[;]

(H) Glenmont urban area;[;]

(I) Grosvenor urban area;[;]

(J) Kensington urban area;[;]

(K) Langley Crossroads urban area;[;]

* * *

(P) Shady Grove urban area;

(Q) Twinbrook urban area;

* * *

49-32. Design standards for types of roads.

* * *

(h) Unless otherwise specified in a functional plan, master plan, sector plan, or the approved capital improvements program, the maximum target speed for a road [shall] must be:

* * *

49-51. Reserved.[.]

52-41. Imposition and applicability of development impact taxes.

* * *

(c) The following impact tax districts are established:

(1) *White Flint*: The part of the North Bethesda Metro Station Policy Area included in the White Flint Special Taxing District in Section 68C-2;

(2) *Red Policy Areas*: Bethesda CBD, Chevy Chase Lake, Forest Glen, Friendship Heights, [Great Seneca Life Science Center,] Grosvenor, Glenmont, Lyttonsville, Medical Center, North Bethesda Metro Station, Purple Line East, [Rock Spring,] Rockville Town Center, Shady Grove, Silver Spring CBD, Takoma, Twinbrook, Wheaton CBD, [White Oak Downtown,] and Woodside Metro Station Policy Areas;

(3) *Orange Policy Areas*: Aspen Hill, Bethesda/Chevy Chase, Burtonsville [Crossroads] Town Center, Clarksburg East, Clarksburg Town Center, Derwood, Fairland/Briggs Chaney,

Gaithersburg [City], Germantown East, Germantown Town Center, Germantown West, Great Seneca Communities, Great Seneca Life Science Center, Kensington/Wheaton, Montgomery Village/Airpark, North Bethesda, Olney Town Center, Rock Spring, Rockville City, [and] Silver Spring/Takoma Park, White Oak, and White Oak Downtown Policy Areas;

(4) *Yellow Policy Areas*: Clarksburg West, Cloverly, Damascus, Colesville, [Montgomery Village/Airpark,] North Potomac, Olney, and Potomac Policy Areas; and

(5) *Green Policy Areas*: Rural East and Rural West Policy Areas.

* * *

(h) The development impact tax does not apply to:

* * *

(4) office-to-residential conversions when the building is adaptively reused or renovated for [multi-family] multifamily housing; and

(5) the conversion of office to [multi-family] multifamily, single-family detached, or single-family attached housing when demolition is involved.

* * *

ARTICLE IX. [Carryout Bag Tax] CARRY OUT BAG TAX.

52-77. Definitions.

* * *

52-78. Tax imposed – Countywide and municipalities.

* * *

(b) *Applicability to municipalities*. [Unless a municipality adopts County law or enacts an ordinance that prohibits single-use plastic carryout bag as required under Section 48-67, it must levy and impose a 10-cent tax

on each customer for each plastic carryout bag provided by a retail establishment.] A retail establishment in a municipality is required to collect, exempt, remit to the County, report, and adhere to all the requirements under this Chapter for a single-use plastic carryout bag as it would for a paper carryout bag.

* * *

- (f) A retail establishment must post a notice at the public entrance to the retail establishment or at each point of sale that reads: “All carryout bags provided by the retailer are subject to a charge. A customer who brings their own reusable carryout bag or who does not use a carryout bag will not be subject to a charge.” The notice must be posted in English and Spanish. The Department of [Environment] Environmental Protection must post an example of a notice in English and Spanish on the County website.

52-112. Police Officer Property Tax Credit.

* * *

- (d) *Amount of credit.* The credit must equal the [lessor] lesser of \$2,500 or the amount of the County property tax otherwise due on the property.

* * *

- [(h)] (g) *Appeal.* The Director must take all actions necessary to apply the credit to each eligible taxpayer who applies for the credit and is certified as eligible by the Director. A taxpayer may appeal a final decision by the Director denying or terminating the credit to the Maryland Tax Court within 30 days after receiving a notice of denial or termination from the Director.

52-113. Property tax credit — disabled veterans.

- (a) *Definitions.* In this Section, the following words have the meanings

459 indicated:

460

* * *

461

Dwelling house means real property that is:

462

* * *

463

Sec. 2. Expedited Effective Date. The Council declares that this legislation
464 is necessary for the immediate protection of the public interest. This Act takes effect
465 on the date on which it becomes law.

Economic Impact Statement

Montgomery County, Maryland

Expedited Bill 9-25 Technical Corrections

SUMMARY

The Office of Legislative Oversight (OLO) anticipates that Expedited Bill 9-25 would have an insignificant impact on economic conditions in the County in terms of the Council's priority indicators.

BACKGROUND AND PURPOSE OF EXPEDITED BILL 9-25

Every few years, the Council enacts Bills that correct for errors in legislative drafting or codification. Expedited Bill 9-25 would correct technical, typographical, and other errors, as well as make stylistic, clarifying, and conforming amendments to various provisions of County law.¹

The Council introduced Expedited Bill 9-25, Technical Corrections, on March 18, 2025.

INFORMATION SOURCES, METHODOLOGIES, AND ASSUMPTIONS

As required by 2-81B of the Montgomery County Code, this Economic Impact Statement evaluates the impacts of Expedited Bill 9-25 on residents and private organizations in relation to Council's priority economic indicators. In doing so, it examines whether the Bill would have a net positive or negative impact on overall economic conditions in the County.²

Expedited Bill 9-25 would make non-substantive corrections to County law. For this reason, OLO anticipates that the Bill would have insignificant impacts on private organizations, residents, and overall economic conditions in the County in terms of the indicators prioritized by the Council.

VARIABLES

Not applicable

IMPACTS

WORKFORCE ▪ TAXATION POLICY ▪ PROPERTY VALUES ▪ INCOMES ▪ OPERATING COSTS ▪ PRIVATE SECTOR CAPITAL INVESTMENT ▪ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT ▪ COMPETITIVENESS

Not applicable

¹ [Introduction Staff Report for Expedited Bill 9-25, Technical Corrections](#), Montgomery County Council, March 18, 2025.

² ["Sec. 2-81B, Economic Impact Statements"](#), Montgomery County Code.

DISCUSSION ITEMS

Not applicable

CAVEATS

Two caveats to the economic analysis performed here should be noted. First, predicting the economic impacts of legislation is a challenging analytical endeavor due to data limitations, the multitude of causes of economic outcomes, economic shocks, uncertainty, and other factors. Second, the analysis performed here is intended to *inform* the legislative process, not determine whether the Council should enact legislation. Thus, any conclusion made in this statement does not represent OLO's endorsement of, or objection to, the Bill under consideration.

CONTRIBUTIONS

Stephen Roblin (OLO) prepared this report.

Climate Assessment

Office of Legislative Oversight

EXPEDITED BILL 9-25: TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS

SUMMARY

The Office of Legislative Oversight (OLO) anticipates Expedited Bill 9-25 will have no impact on the County's contribution to addressing climate change as it is proposing technical changes to various provisions of County law.

BACKGROUND AND PURPOSE OF EXPEDITED BILL 9-25

Every few years, the Council enacts Bills that correct for errors in legislative drafting or codification. Expedited Bill 9-25 would correct technical, typographical, and other errors, as well as make stylistic, clarifying, and conforming amendments to various provisions of County law.¹

Expedited Bill 9-25, Technical Corrections was introduced by the Council on March 18, 2025.

ANTICIPATED IMPACTS

As the Bill is proposing technical changes to various provisions of County law, OLO anticipates Expedited Bill 9-25 will have no impact on the County's contribution to addressing climate change, including the reduction and/or sequestration of greenhouse gas emissions, community resilience, and adaptative capacity.

RECOMMENDED AMENDMENTS

The Climate Assessment Act requires OLO to offer recommendations, such as amendments or other measures to mitigate any anticipated negative climate impacts.² OLO does not offer recommendations or amendments as Expedited Bill 9-25 is likely to have no impact on the County's contribution to addressing climate change, including the reduction and/or sequestration of greenhouse gas emissions, community resilience, and adaptative capacity.

CAVEATS

OLO notes two caveats to this climate assessment. First, predicting the impacts of legislation upon climate change is a challenging analytical endeavor due to data limitations, uncertainty, and the broad, global nature of climate change. Second, the analysis performed here is intended to inform the legislative process, not determine whether the Council should enact legislation. Thus, any conclusion made in this statement does not represent OLO's endorsement of, or objection to, the bill under consideration.

PURPOSE OF CLIMATE ASSESSMENTS

The purpose of the Climate Assessments is to evaluate the anticipated impact of legislation on the County's contribution to addressing climate change. These climate assessments will provide the Council with a more thorough understanding of the potential climate impacts and implications of proposed legislation, at the County level. The scope of the Climate Assessments is limited to the County's contribution to addressing climate change, specifically upon the County's contribution to greenhouse gas emissions and how actions suggested by legislation could help improve the County's adaptive capacity to climate change, and therefore, increase community resilience.

While co-benefits such as health and cost savings may be discussed, the focus is on how proposed County bills may impact GHG emissions and community resilience.

CONTRIBUTIONS

OLO staffer Kaitlyn Simmons drafted this assessment.

¹ [Introduction Staff Report for Expedited Bill 9-25](#), Technical Corrections, Montgomery County Council, March 18, 2025.

² Bill 3-22, Legislative Branch – Climate Assessments – Required, Montgomery County Council, Effective date October 24, 2022.

Racial Equity and Social Justice (RESJ) Impact Statement

Office of Legislative Oversight

EXPEDITED TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS

BILL 9-25:

SUMMARY

The Office of Legislative Oversight (OLO) anticipates Bill 9-25 will have a minimal impact on racial equity and social justice (RESJ) in the County. The proposed technical corrections to County law are not likely to benefit or burden community members by race or ethnicity. They are also not likely to impact racial inequities and disparities in the County.

PURPOSE OF RESJ IMPACT STATEMENTS

RESJ impact statements (RESJIS) evaluate the anticipated impact of legislation on racial equity and social justice in the County. RESJ is a **process** that focuses on centering the needs, leadership, and power of Black, Indigenous, and other people of color (BIPOC) and communities with low incomes. RESJ is also a **goal** of eliminating racial and social inequities. Applying a RESJ lens is important to achieve RESJ.¹ This involves seeing, thinking, and working differently to address the racial and social inequities that cause racial and social disparities.²

PURPOSE OF EXPEDITED BILL 9-25

Every few years, the Council enacts bills that correct for errors in legislative drafting or codification. Expedited Bill 9-25 would correct technical, typographical, and other errors. It would also make stylistic, clarifying, and conforming amendments to various provisions of County law.³

The Council introduced Expedited Bill 9-25, Technical Corrections, on March 18, 2025.

ANTICIPATED RESJ IMPACTS

To consider the anticipated impact of Bill 9-25 on RESJ in the County, OLO recommends the consideration of two related questions:

- Who would primarily benefit or be burdened by this bill?
- What racial and social inequities could passage of this bill weaken or strengthen?

OLO anticipates Bill 9-25 will have a minimal impact on RESJ in the County. The proposed technical corrections to County law are not likely to benefit or burden community members by race or ethnicity. They are also not likely to impact racial inequities and disparities in the County.

RECOMMENDED AMENDMENTS

The Racial Equity and Social Justice Act requires OLO to consider whether recommended amendments to bills aimed at narrowing racial and social inequities are warranted in developing RESJ impact statements.⁴ OLO anticipates Expedited Bill 9-25 will have a minimal impact on RESJ in the County. As such, OLO does not offer recommended amendments.

RESJ Impact Statement

Expedited Bill 9-25

CAVEATS

Two caveats to this racial equity and social justice impact statement should be noted. First, predicting the impact of legislation on racial equity and social justice is a challenging analytical endeavor due to data limitations, uncertainty, and other factors. Second, this RESJ impact statement is intended to inform the legislative process rather than determine whether the Council should enact legislation. Thus, any conclusion made in this statement does not represent OLO's endorsement of, or objection to, the bill under consideration.

¹ Definition of racial equity and social justice adopted from Marlysa Gamblin et al., "[Applying Racial Equity to U.S. Federal Nutrition Programs](#)," Bread for the World and [Racial Equity Tools](#).

² Ibid.

³ [Introduction Staff Report for Expedited Bill 9-25](#), Montgomery County Council, Introduced March 18, 2025.

⁴ Bill 27-19, Administration – Human Rights – Office of Racial Equity and Social Justice – Racial Equity and Social Justice Advisory Committee – Established, Montgomery County Council